

GERMAN PROBLEM TO REBUILD TRADE

Must Restore Internal Order and Commerce—Anxious For U. S. Friendship.
NOT BANKRUPT YET
State Can Meet Debts When Peace Comes—Food Prices Must Be Lowered.

By FRANK J. TAYLOR
(United Press Staff Correspondent)

BERLIN, March 26 (by mail).—That the policy of the new German republic will be more compatible with the aims of the rest of the world is assured by President Fritz Ebert and Minister-President Philipp Scheidemann, Germany's two big men today, in interviews given to the United Press.

There must be nothing to hinder close political and economic relations between the German republic and the United States of America, says President Ebert. "There has been no hatred between our two peoples. We believe that America is able to save Germany by standing for democracy and justice at the peace conference."

"Tell the American people that Germany's faith in the League of Nations is faith in America."

President Ebert does not impress one as being a genius or even a leader, but rather as an honest and trustworthy man, devoted to his duty. Perhaps an honest man is needed more than a genius now.

To Stop Secret Diplomacy.

Ebert says he cannot shoulder the responsibility for his country. If the peace conditions are such as would crush Germany. "Should the conditions of the Entente go beyond what Germany can bear the government would be forced to put the responsibility for the resulting consequences upon the Entente."

"Germany will do everything to render all secret diplomacy impossible for the future. She presumes that the coming League of Nations will make abolishing secret diplomacy obligatory for all members. Germany depends in this also upon the strong will of the American people."

Scheidemann considered, as did Ebert, that internal problems are Germany's first and greatest source of apprehension. Scheidemann is the man who more than any other, holds Germany's destiny in his hands, and his forceful way of undertaking his office has won him confidence and support which he formerly did not have.

"The first step of the government will be to reach endurable peace conditions and reconnect Germany to the world's market," said Scheidemann. "Then all governmental measures will be directed to overcome bolshevism and re-establish orderly economic and financial life which depends on whether we will soon be able to provide bread and butter for our people."

"Only after feeding is solved can the new cabinet undertake its work, most important of which is rebuilding the economic life and traffic on a solid reciprocal basis by which everyone gains. Rationing and obligatory maximum prices for necessary foodstuffs will be kept up for a time. Import will be restricted only so far as the financial situation renders it necessary."

Policy of Leaders Conflicts.

Scheidemann is an exponent of the iron fist to bring about improvements when force is necessary, in contrast to the policy of President Ebert, who favors use of persuasion first and force only when every other means has failed. Ebert is an idealist.

TESTIMONIALS FOR MUMFORD

Receives Leather Book on Approach of Departure for France.

Dean Frederick B. Mumford of the College of Agriculture, recently federal food administrator for Missouri, was presented yesterday with a testimonial in the form of a leather book of about a dozen pages. The gift was from the faculty of the College of Agriculture. The presentation was made by a committee composed of Prof. W. C. Etheridge, Dr. J. W. Connaway, Prof. E. A. Trowbridge, Prof. C. R. Moulton and Prof. Frederick Dunlap.

The book has a red leather cover on which is impressed a design containing the silhouette of Dean Mumford with the United States coat of arms on one side and the French coat of

arms on the other, with wheat stalks as a background. This is symbolic of the mission of establishing better educational and economic relations between the United States and France on which Dean Mumford is soon to go. He will probably leave Columbia early next week.

The title page reads as follows: A Testimonial to Frederick Blackmar Mumford, Dean of the College of Agriculture of the University of Missouri. Presented to him on the occasion of his leaving upon a special mission to France as the representative of American Agriculture.

The next page contains a letter of appreciation of his ability to serve from the faculty of the College of Agriculture. This is followed by the signatures of the faculty members of the college. The list is headed by the name of A. Ross Hill, president of the University.

Another list contains the name of the offices which Dean Mumford holds. A resolution of congratulation upon his appointment as representative in France of American agriculture and agricultural education appointed by the French Institute in the United States completes the book.

The lettering was done by H. W. Smith, instructor in advertising in the School of Journalism.

GUDENIAN TO GIVE CONCERT

Armenian Violinist and Composer Will Present Own Work.

Haig Gudenian, an Armenian violinist and composer whose attainments have been endorsed by such leading American musicians as Walter Damrosch, Leopold Stokowski



Haig Gudenian, Armenian Violinist.

Ernest Hutcheson and Pierre Monteux, will give a violin recital next Thursday evening in the Stephens College Auditorium. He will be accompanied by Basil Gauntlett, director of music at Stephens College.

Mr. Gudenian will play his own compositions. His purpose is to introduce into America the Armenian music. He plays a valuable Spanish violin made in the seventeenth century. His compositions are Oriental in character and differ widely from the Occidental music.

Mr. Gudenian has been in America for sixteen months. He came as a messenger to America under the authorization of the French minister and has devoted his time to Red Cross and Armenian relief work. He has appeared as a soloist in the St. Louis and Philadelphia symphony orchestras. Honors have been given him by Queen Elizabeth and the royal family of Rumania.

At an early age Mr. Gudenian left his home in Constantinople and spent eight years studying the violin with Cesar Thomson and Matthew Crickboom in Brussels and Otokar Sevcik in Prague, later spending one year in Berlin. In addition, he studied composition with De Boeck in Brussels and with Novak in Prague. In this time he made several concert tours.

Following the completion of his work with Sevcik, Gudenian spent several years in an extensive tour which included Egypt, the Caucasus and Turkey, followed by two years in the Balkans. Recitals were given in all the principal cities and towns of Bulgaria and Rumania. In the latter country Mr. Gudenian was under royal patronage and was accorded every attention and honor by the artists and aristocracy of the country. Later he played in Budapest, Munich, Geneva, Marseilles, Paris and other continental cities, coming from France to New York some time after the beginning of the European War.

Among the compositions of Mr. Gudenian are numbers depicting the life and ideals of the Armenian nation such as "The Armenian Shepherd," "Armenian Love Song," and "The Arabian Boy."

Mr. and Mrs. Gudenian intend to spend the summer in Columbia. He will complete and publish some of his compositions while here.

C. H. Williams to Chicago.

C. H. Williams, director of the University Extension Division, left for Chicago yesterday evening to attend a convention of directors of extension divisions.

JOHN M. EVANS FAVORS LEAGUE

Congressman, Graduate of M. U., Charter Member of Sigma Nu, Here.

"It is incomprehensible to me that the people of this country do not realize the absolute necessity of some league of governments for the maintenance of civilization," said John M. Evans, representative from the first congressional district of Montana and a graduate of the University, who is visiting friends in Columbia.

"I cannot understand the men who, without setting up any alternative plan, attack the present one on the grounds that men will always fight. Biologists tell us that no other animal strives for the extermination of the species. To say that the human race is intent upon its own extinction is to argue that the race has not the intelligence of the beasts of the field."

"The constitution of the United States was not ratified for years because North Carolina was afraid of the power of New York. Yet we see that this fear was unfounded. Has our fear of the power of England more foundation? When the armies of the world are once demobilized there can never again in this generation be a large standing army such as distinguished the European nations before the war. The people, knowing what it means, will never stand for it."

Mr. Evans spoke of the changes which will take place in our entire social and economic life and said that in his opinion the present administration had largely prepared for them by the passage of the Federal Reserve Act and income tax laws. He char-

acterized these as the two greatest legislative achievements of the administration.

Mr. Evans was born in Sedalla in 1863, but soon afterward his parents moved to Montana. He returned to Missouri for his education and was graduated from the University with the degree of LL.B. in 1887. He practiced law in Missoula, Mont., for a year and served as police judge from 1889 to 1894. In 1889 he married Miss Helena B. Hastings of Columbia. They have two children, Beverly Price and Philip Cabell. From 1894 to 1898 he was register in the United States Land Office. In 1912 he was elected to the House of Representatives, where he has served since.

Mr. Evans was largely responsible for the introduction of the commission form of government in Montana cities and was the first mayor of Missoula under that system. This was the first town in the state to adopt it.

Mr. Evans is spending a few days at the Sigma Nu house. He was a charter member of the Sigma Nu chapter in Columbia.

AT THE CHURCHES

Broadway Methodist.

Sunday school at 9:30 a. m.; M. A. Larey, superintendent. At 10:45 a. m. morning worship; sermon by the pastor on "The Dynamics of Prayer." The Junior Epworth League will meet at 3 p. m. the Intermediate and Senior Epworth League at 7 p. m. Evening worship will be at 8 p. m. with a sermon by the pastor on "Daniel, the Man."

First Baptist.

Bible school at 9:30 a. m., special program. Preaching service at 10:45 p. m. Sermon by the pastor; subject, "One Gospel for All the World." Senior and Intermediate Young Peoples Unions at 7:00 p. m. Preaching service at 8:00 p. m. with a sermon by the pastor. The following musical program will be given: Prelude, Chopin; Anthem, Jesus Meek and Gentle, More; Solo by Miss Edith Brown, Behold the Master Passeth By, Hammond; Postlude, Massenet. The evening program will begin with an organ program as follows: March, Dubois; Evening Song, Harker; Serenade, Schubert; Anthem, The Home Light, Macey; Offertory, Grison; Solo by Miss Ione Howle, He Loves Even Me, Lawrence; Postlude, Tchaikowski.

Presbyterian.

Sunday School promptly at 9:40 a. m. Worship at 11 a. m., with sermon by Dr. W. W. Elwang on "What Does God Mean?" Intermediate Endeavor at 7 p. m. Young People's Society of Christian Endeavor at 7 p. m. New students cordially invited. Prayer meeting at 4:30 p. m. on Wednesday.

Christian.

Bible School, 9:30 a. m. Prof. C. C. Taylor will speak to the lecture class and Prof. R. H. Emberson will talk.

The National Livestock Market

NATIONAL STOCK YARDS, EAST ST. LOUIS, Ill., April 25.—The live stock market for today was as follows:

CATTLE: Receipts 400; Market steady. Native beef steers \$10.00@12.50. Yearling steers and heifers \$6.00@10.25. Cows \$5.50@11.25. Stockers and feeders \$7.50@14.00. Calves \$5.25@13.50. Texas Steers \$10.00@13.00. Cows and heifers \$5.50@11.50.

HOGS: Receipts 7,000; Market steady. Mixed and butchers \$20.40@23.25. Good heavies \$20.50@21.00. Roughs \$17.50@18.75. Lights \$18.50@20.00. Bulk \$20.40@20.50.

SHEEP: Receipts 400; Market steady. Sheep and ewes \$14.00@15.00. Lambs \$15.50@19.50. Canners and cutters \$4.50@10.00.

to the men's class. There will be special classes for students. Morning services, 10:45 o'clock. Sermon: "The Soul of Religion." Evening services, 8 o'clock. Sermon: "The Silent Battle." Intermediate Endeavor, 3 p. m. Senior Endeavor, 6:45 p. m. Prayer meeting 8 o'clock Wednesday evening. Students and visitors are invited to

all services. The Rev. Madison A. Hart, pastor.

Episcopal.

Holy Communion will be at 7:30 o'clock. Sunday School at 9:45. Morning prayer and sermon will be at 11 o'clock. Evening prayer and brief address at 7:30 o'clock.

Escape the worry of preparing a Sunday dinner at home by dining at the Gordon Cafe. Your friends will be there, and you as well as they will enjoy the change.

The service is prompt and the foods are deliciously cooked and served. Phone 821 and engage a table for tomorrow's dinner.

THE GORDON CAFE
106 South 9th St.
"The Home of Good Dinners"

TO SPRING HOUSE CLEANERS

Would you like to have your rugs and your carpets and your walls and ceilings cleaned NOW—Spring Cleaning Time—cleaned so you can't tell them from new?

We can do this. We have a process for cleaning walls and ceilings that when the work is finished you cannot distinguish between the paper and the decorations on the walls and when it was put on. Take time when we do your work to compare our completed work with the tints and the colorings of the original. You can not tell them from the new.

When we renovate and clean your rugs, you do not have to take them off the floor. The old method of beating and pulling and rolling got them out of shape, means wear and tear on them, and much additional labor to you. Not only this: We thoroughly clean the rugs, and our process takes all the accumulation of dirt off the floor beneath.

Ask for a demonstration.

ARTHUR FENTON
Telephone either 1199 or after 4 o'clock 1006-black.

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Mazola browns food quickly, preventing any penetration of oil—and gives crisp, delicious dishes free from sogginess, easy to digest.

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Mazola can be had from your grocer in pint, quart, half-gallon and gallon tins. Ask him for the free Mazola Book of Recipes, or write us direct.

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